



**Qh.mnyf;]; mUs; jhrd;
cjtpg;Nguhrphpah;>
jkpo;j;Jiw>
J}a Nahthd; fy;Y}hp>
ghisaq;Nfhl;il>
jpUney;Ntyp-627002**

vOj;J tpsf;fk;:

**nkhopf;F Kjw;fhuzkha; fhjhy;
Nfl;fg;gLk; xyp mZj;jpuspd; fhhpakha;
,Ug;gJ vOj;J MFk;. ,it ,uz;L tifg;gLk;.**

1. KjnyOj;J

2. rhh;ngOj;J

rh;ngOj;J

rh;ngOj;J tif

“caph;nka; Ma;jk; capusG xw;wsG
m/fpa ,cl xs k/fhd;
jdpepiy gj;Jk; rh;ngOj;J MFk;”.

rh;ngOj;J 10 tifg;gLk;. mit>

1.caph;nka;	6.Fw;wpaYfuk;
2.Kw;wha;jk;	7.lfhuf;FWf;fk;
3.capusngil	8.xsfhuf;FWf;fk;
4.xw;wsngil	9.kfuf;FWf;fk;
5.Fw;wpaypfuk;	10.Ma;jf;FWf;fk;

rh;ngOj;jpd; tpsf;fk;

KjnyOj;Jf;fisr; rh;e;JtUk; vOj;J>
rh;ngOj;J MFk;. rh;ngOj;Jf;fs; gj;jpy;
caph;nka; vd;gJ capiuAk; nka;iaAk;
rh;e;J gpwg;gJ. **Ma;jk;>** caph; nka;fspd;
,ilNa rh;e;J tUtJ. Vida capusngil Kjypa
vl;Lk; jj;jk; KjnyOj;Jf;fspd; jphpT
tpfhuj;jhy; gpwg;gd. vdNt> ,itnay;yhk;
rh;ngOj;Jf;fs; vdg;gLk;.

caph;nka; (216):

nka;apd; xyp Kd;Dk; caphpd; xyp
gpd;Dkhfpa xypf;f> caph;nka;naOj;J tUk;. mjhtJ>
nka;Ak; capUk; NrUk;NghJ> nka;apd; khj;jpiu
Njhd;whky; caphpd; khj;jpiuiaNa caph;nka;
ngWk;. capnuOj;jpd; tbtj;ij ePf;fp nka;naOj;jpd;
tbtj;ijNa ngw;W mikAk;. Mjyhy; ,it caph;nka; vdg;
ngah;ngw;wd.

v.fh:

f; + m = f

Fwpg;G:

18 nka;naOj;Jf;fSld; 12 capnuOj;Jf;fs;
jdpj;jdpNa Vwp tUk;. (18 X 12 = 216)

Kw;wha;jk; (8) :

Fwpy; vOj;JKd; capNuhL \$ba ty;nyOj;J
MwpDs; xd;wd; Nky; Ma;j vOj;J tUk;. NkYk; Gzh;r;rp
tpfhuj;jhy; tUk; Ma;jk; xd;W. nra;As; tpfhuj;jhy; tUk;
Ma;jk; xd;W vd Kw;wha;jk; vl;L tifg;gLk;.

v.fh:

v/F

f/R

xd;g/J

g/wp

mt; + \$ba = m/\$ba

m + fhd; = m/fhd;

Gzh;r;rp tpfhuk;

nra;As; tpfhuk;



capusngil (21):

nra;Aspy; Xir Fiwe;jhy;> nkhopf;F
KjypYk; ,ilapYk; ,WjpapYk; epd;w
nel;nIOj;Jf;fs; Vok;> mt;Nthiria epiwT nra;aj;
jj;jk; khj;jpiuapd; kpFe;J xypf;Fk;. mt;thW
msngLj;jikia mwpjw;F> mtw;wpd; gpd;
mtw;Wf;F ,dkhff; Fw;nwOj;Jf;fs; thptbtpy;
milahskhf tUk;.

,it %d;W tifg;gLk;.

1.nra;Aspir msngil

2.,d;dpir msngil

3.nrhy;ypir msngil

v.fh:

I nra;Aspir msngil:

**nra;Aspy; Xir FiwAk;NghJ mt;Nthiria
Fiwf;f ,it msngLf;Fk;. ,jw;F ,irepiy msngil
vd;w kw;nwhU ngaUk; tUk;.**

**Xxjy; Ntz;Lk; - nkhopf;F Kjypy;
msngLj;jJ.**

II ,d; dpir msngil:

nra;Aspy; Xir FiwahjNghJk; mjw;F ,dpa
Xiriaj; jUjw;fhff; Fw;nwOj;J nel;nIOj;jha; ePz;L
msngLf;Fk;.

“nfLg;gJ}ck; nfl;lhh;f;Fr; rhh;tha; kw;whq;Nf
vLg;gJ}ck; vy;yhk; kio”.

nkhopf;F ,ilapy; msngLj;jJ.

III nrhy;ypir msngil:

xU nrhy; kw;nwhU nrhy;ypd; ,iria
epiwT nra;a tUk; msngiliar; **nrhy;ypir**
msngil vd;gh;.

“**cud;eir, As;sk; Jizahfr; nrd;whh;**
tud;eir, d;Dk; csd;”.

nkhopf;F ,Wjpapy; msngLj;jJ.

Xw;wsngil (42):

nra;Aspy;	Xir	Fiwe;jhy;
q>Q>z>e>k>d>t>a>y>s>	Ma;jk;	vd;Dk;
gjpndhU	vOj;JfSk;	Fwpypiz
Fw;nwOj;Jk;	gpd;Dk;>	NkYk;
,ilapYk;	,WjpapYk;	jj;jk;
mstpypUe;J	kpFe;J	msngLj;J
mt;tt;ntOj;Jf;fNs	msngLj;J	tUk;.

Fwpg;G:

Fwpypiz - ,uz;L Fw;nwOj;Jf;fs;
Nrh;e;J tUtJ.

Fwpy; - jdpf; Fw;nwOj;J kl;Lk;.

gjpndhU vOj;Jf;fSk; **Fwpypizf;fPo;**
,ilapYk; ,WjpapYk;> Fwpw;fPo; ,ilapYk;
,WjpapYk; vd ehd;F ,lj;jpYk; msngLf;Fk;
(11x4 = 44). Mdhy; ,tw;Ws; **Ma;jk;** kl;Lk;
Fwpypiz> Fwpw;fPo; **,Wjpapy;** vt;tifapYk;
msngLf;fhJ. Mifahy; ,it ,uz;il ePq;f (44-2 =
42) xw;wsngil 42 MFk;.

Fw;wpaypfuk; (37):

tUnkhopapd; Kjypy; afuk; te;;jhy;
epiynkhopapd; ,Wjpapy; cs;s cfuk; ,fukha;
jphpe;J tUk;. Fw;wpaypfuj;jpw;F ½ khj;jpiu
msT.

Fwpg;G:

mirr;nrhy;yhfpa 'kpah' vd;gjpy;
kfuj;jpd; NkYs;s ,fuKk; Fw;wpypfuk; vdf;
fUjg;gLfpwJ.

v.fh: epiynkhop tUnkhop
ehF + ahJ = ehfpahJ
Nfz;kpah k;+, = kp

The diagram illustrates the phonetic derivation of the syllable 'kp'. It shows the word 'Nfz;kpah' with a blue arrow pointing from the 'h' to the 'k' in the second syllable 'kpah'. Below this, the text 'k;+, = kp' is shown, with a blue arrow pointing from the 'k' in 'kpah' to the 'k' in 'k;+', and another blue arrow pointing from the 'h' in 'kpah' to the '+' in 'k;+', indicating the assimilation of the final consonant of the first syllable into the initial consonant of the second syllable.

Fw;wpaYfuk; (36):

**Fw;wpaYfuk; <w;Wf;F manyOj;jpy; tUk;.
NkYk; mit>**

jdp neby; - 7

Ma;jk; - 1

xsfhuk; ePq;fpa caph; - 11

ty;ypdk; - 6

nky;ypdk; - 6

tfuk; ePq;fpa ,ilapdk; - 5

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**,g;gbahf 36 vOj;Jf;fs; <w;Wf;F manyOj;jhf tUtjhy;
Fw;wpaYfuk; Kg;gj;jhW MFk;.**

v.fh:

jdpneby; Fw;wpaYfuk;

- ehF

Ma;jj;njhlh;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

- v/F

caph;j;njhlh;f Fw;wpaYfuk;

- tuF

td;nwhlh;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

-

nfhf;F

nkd;nwhlh;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

- tz;L

,ilj;njhlh;f; Fw;wpaYfuk;

- nta;J

<w;Wf;F

manyOj;ijf;

nfhz;L

,f;Fw;wpaYfuk; mike;Js;sd.

Ifhuf;FWf;fk; (3):

Ifhuk; jd;idf; Fwpj;Jj; jd; ngaiur;
nrhy;Yk; NghJ FWfhJ. Mdhy; nrhy;Yf;F
KjypYk;> ,ilapYk;> ,WjpapYk; tUk; NghJ
jd; khj;jpiuapy; ,Ue;J FWFk;.

v.fh:

lg;grp - nrhy;Yf;F Kjypy;
FWfpaJ.

,ilad; - nrhy;Yf;F ,ilapy; FWfpaJ.

Ftis - nrhy;Yf;F ,Wjpapy; FWfpaJ.

xsfhuf;FWf;fk; (1) :

**Ifhuj;ijg; Nghd;Nw xsfhuKk; jd;
ngaiur; nrhy;Yk; NghJ FWfhJ. Mdhy;
nrhy;Yf;F Kjypy; tUk;NghJ FWFk;.**

v.fh:

nksty; - nrhy;Yf;F Kjypy; FWfpaJ.

kfuf;FWf;fk; (3) :

**zfu> dfu nka;fSf;F gpd;Dk;> tfuj;jpd;
Kd;Dk;> kfunka; jd; khj;jpiuapy; FWFk;.**

v.fh:

kUz;k; - zfu;jpd; gpd; FWfpaJ.

Nghd;k; - dfuj;jpd; gpd; FWfpaJ.

jUk; tstd; - tfuj;jpd; Kd; FWfpaJ.

Ma;jf;FWf;fk; (2) :

yfu> sfu <w;Wg; Gzh;r;rpapdhy;
tUfpd;w Ma;jk; jdf;Fhpa miu
khj;jpiuapypUe;J FWFk;.

jdpf; FwpnyOj;jpd; mLj;J tUk; y>s>
vd;w nka;fSf;F Kd; tUnkhopapy; jfuk; te;jhy;
y>s> vd;w ,uz;Lk; Ma;jkhfj; jphpAk;.

v.fh:

my; + jpiz = m/wpiz

Ks; + jPJ = K/BJ

ed;wp